## MatStats Episode 38 Wednesday November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2024, 3PM EST

## Be True To Your School Part 1 of 2.

Episode 38-1

MatStats does its 2<sup>nd</sup> annual assessment of HS wrestling numbers. We analyze the participation numbers and growth of wrestling. Part 1 deals with the National Federation of High School (NFHS) participation numbers over the years. Part 2 analyzes the state survey and questionnaire that the NWCA sent to all 50 states. A play on the Beach Boys famous song, MatStats is true to our schools' numbers and provides in depth analysis.



# The Glue that held Tribe wrestling together for years. LD Davis Glues & Adhesives.

Episode 38-2



MatStats wants to give a shout out to LD Davis Glues & Adhesives. The company will be 100 Years old in 2026. Mr. & Mrs. Davis' generosity helped Tribe wrestling so much in Tripp's 4 years wrestling at W&M.

Mr. & Mrs. Davis were also a big part at Penn Charter Wrestling in the 70's & 80's.

One hot summer Gorms worked at the plant.

Tripp Davis is now the third generation to run the family business.

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Why do the guys at MatStats do their show?

# The MatStats Show is Here to Create a Library of Statistical Analysis for the NWCA.

- Mike Moyer, the Executive Director of the NWCA, approached the MatStats gang to create a library of statistical analysis for the NWCA.
- This is an effort to help grow the sport and educate the wrestlers, coaches, and fans.
- When MatStats was created in 2020 (book) and 2021 (monthly show), there was a serous need for statistical analysis.

## NWCA MatStats - The Moneyball of Wrestling

## I Feel Like A Number

To the fans I'm just a drone To my wireless service I'm just another phone I'm just a statistic on a bout sheet To the teachers I'm just another child To the IRS I'm just another file I'm just a correlation on the stat sheet

> I feel like a number I feel like a number I'm not a number, I'm not a number

### Jenny, Jenny had perhaps the most famous phone number in American history.

867-5309

Episode 38-6

MatStats, MatStats, who can I turn to? You give me something I could hold on to I know you think I'm like the others before Who saw your name and number on the wall.

...............

867-5309 Mat-Stats Mat-Stats Danny's Glass in Yorktown, VA Are there any disclaimers MatStats needs to let everyone know about their shows?

The Opinions Expressed on this show do not necessarily reflect any policies or opinions of the NWCA. Also, the MatStats guys do not always agree on all things discussed on their shows.

- MatStats is a subsidiary of the NWCA but is a separate entity that voices its own opinions on its statistical analysis.
  - MatStats three hosts, Gormley, Bryant, and Hazard are all equally responsible for all the good outcomes. Gormley for the bad feedback.
- Gormley writes the Power Points and selects the topics. Gormley uses the term MatStats often, but many times it is Gormley's opinion alone.
- Gormley does the stats work and then the three hosts & occasionally guests brainstorm about Gormley's findings and ideas.
  - MatStats is designed to have educated thoughts and opinions to help the world's oldest and greatest sport.
- Wrestling is all about settling disagreements. The hosts are too old to settle these disagreements on the mat.
- Sometimes we agree, sometimes we disagree. It makes the world go round.

How is MatStats different than most shows we see on TV/Internet in today's world?

## MatStats is based on numbers, stats, and analyzing them. It starts with facts not opinions.

- MatStats is a numbers show.
- Thus, the name MatStats. Not MatOpinions.
- Gorms was remiss not explaining this from the get-go. Gorms lives in a numbers world and is starting to get the feeling not everyone does lol.
- Feedback from the Tribe alumni during this show has made Gorms realize he needs to address this and try to educate people with numbers. Thank you, Dr. Powell, for one of your texts.

If Gorms does not have any statistical answers, where does he look next? We want answers.

MatStats is a show that revolves around stats, but there is a reason we have balance on the show. Not all answers have a numeric quantifiable component.

- Let's have the two on the show that know wrestling weigh in on based their decades around the sport (Jason & Kevin and at times guests).
- To paraphrase the Ramones Gormley needs to be sedated.
- Much to the chagrin of Gorms (The Sultan of Stat), not everything can be guantified with a number(s). You can't put a number on why Babe Ruth (The Sultan of Swat) hit 714 HRs, but we can put a number on how many he hit.
- We will provide answers before the conclusion of this show. If it is not in the numbers, we will do our best to provide answers. One thing you learn in MBA school is find an answer. A consultant's answer can not be hiring a blue-ribbon panel. You went to MBA school to be the blue-ribbon panel.

Can MatStats provide the viewers with a monthly update on the number of men & women's NCAA & NAIA teams?

## As of 11/12/24, there are 508 men & women's wrestling teams in the NCAA & NAIA.

Episode 38-10

Category	Men	Women	Total	Most ever Men's Teams	Year	Most Ever Total Teams	Years	
NCAA D1	80	5	85	146	1982	146	1982	Help of
NCAA D2	<mark>74</mark>	<mark>34</mark>	<b>108</b>	<mark>74</mark>	<mark>2024</mark>	<mark>108</mark>	<b>2024</b>	Jason, we
NCAA D3	131	<mark>68</mark>	<mark>199</mark>	149	1982	<mark>199</mark>	<mark>2024</mark>	Removed
								Teams the
NCAA	285	<mark>107</mark>	<mark>392</mark>	363*	1982	<mark>392</mark>	<mark>2024</mark>	But
								changed
NAIA	71	45	116			122	2024	their
								Due to
4 Year	356	<mark>152</mark>	<mark>508</mark>			<mark>508</mark>	<mark>2024</mark>	Money or

Note the NCAA reports 393 men's teams in 1972,

but they do not know how many were "non-varsity/sub-varsity" teams.

How many NCAA male wrestlers participated in 2023-24? Where does it rank?

# In 2024, there were more NCAA male wrestlers than at anytime since 1981-82.

Episode 38-11

Men's NCAA Wrestling Participants							
Rank							
(Participants)	Year	Participants	Squad Size				
1	2023-24	8801	32.0				
2	1984-85	8572	26.4				
3	1983-84	8417	24.6				
4	1985-86	8401	26.5				
5	2021-22	8338	<mark>32.2*</mark>				
6	2022-23	8309	31.1				
7	1986-87	8205	27.4				
8	1982-83	8155	23.2				
9	1981-82	7914	21.8				
10	2019-20	7673	30.7				

\* - In 2021-21, We saw the Largest squad Size of any year Since 1981-82.

### Most NCAA Male wrestlers in NCAA recorded history.

Episode 38-12

 Wow!! There were more NCAA male wrestlers in 2023-24 than at any time since 1981-82.

• This is great news. Anyone younger than Gorms has never wrestled in college at a time when there were more NCAA male wrestlers than 2024.

 What can you tell us about the numbers prior to 1981-82 since the NCAA changed their recording keeping methodology? What do we know about NCAA history prior to 1981-82?

# Numbers prior to 1981-82, but these numbers used a different methodology.

Episode 38-13

Year	Teams	Participants
1956-57	186	4,765
1961-62	289	7,630
1966-67	332	7,889
1971-72	393	9,437
1976-77	379	8,712
1981-82	363	7,914

Note - Jason is hard at work combing through old periodicals to see if MatStats can provide accurate Numbers on the number of teams prior to 1981-82. Can MatStats let the viewers know what the NCAA says about their methodology prior to 1981-82?

# The NCAA wrestling team and participation numbers might include recreational teams.

Episode 38-14

From page #133 of the "NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates Report" (1956-57 through 2023-24) Updated September 19, 2024.

"Between 1956-57 and 1981-82, participation rates were collected in five-year intervals. The data for these years was not collected in the same manner as the data from 1982 to the present and it includes recreational programs. Therefore, these data are not directly comparable to the other data in this report. This information is only meant to provide a historical view."

# 2023-24 is the high-water mark for NCAA male wrestling participation numbers.

Episode 38-15

 The NCAA says you can not compare data prior to 1981-82 to data after that.

• The reliable data shows we are in the glory days of NCAA male wrestling participation.

 MatStats should have more data on the number of teams prior to 1981-82 after Jason completes his exhaustive research. He is kind of busy now with the collegiate wrestling season underway. Any other great news for collegiate wrestling?

Episode

38-16

The National Collegiate Wrestling Association (NCWA) saw a 45.8% increase in women's teams for the 2025 season.



Kevin has always been a fan of Jim Giunta and the NCWA. He led the push for W&M on this topic. If only more of us had listened to Kevin.

## Shout Out to Jim Giunta

Episode 38-17

The NCWA started a women's championship in 2007.
They now have 86 women's teams.
And 134 men's teams.
The NCWA National Championships are on 3/13/25 to 3/15/25 at the Brookshire Arena in Bossier City, LA.

 Now let's start the show. Gorms what did we find out about the HS numbers?

### What is the topic for Episode #38?

# Episode #38 is on the High School wrestling participation numbers.

- At the request our parent organization, NWCA, MatStats is reviewing and analyzing the high school participation numbers in wrestling.
- We look at all 50 (+DC) states.
- We dive into both boys & girls numbers. Of course we do, wrestling is now a sport that has both boys and girls. However, there is a lot more data on boys because of a longer history, so we spend more time analyzing the boys.
- We compare the numbers to other sports, population, and try and find what is helping states grow the world's oldest and greatest sport.
- Thanks to the National High School Federation (NFHS) for their data and all their work to make this possible.

Can we see a table on the number of national teams and participation numbers since 2014?

### National HS teams and participants from 2014 to 2024. The 11,149 boys' teams are the most ever.

Year	Boys Schools	Boys Participants	Girls Schools	<b>Girls Participants</b>	<b>Total Participants</b>
2024	<mark>11,149</mark>	291,874	7,138	64,470	356,344
2023	10,962	259,431	6,545	50,016	309,447
2022	10,797	231,874	4,802	31,654	263,528
2019	10,843	247,441	2,890	21,124	268,565
2018	10,775	245,564	2,351	16,562	262,126
2017	10,629	244,804	2,091	14,587	259,391
2016	10,685	250,653	1,941	13,496	264,149
2015	10,597	258,208	1,806	11,496	269,704
2014	10,668	269,514	1,516	9,904	279,418
10-year					
growth %	+4.51%	+8.30%	+370.8%	+550.9%	+27.5%

Why was there such a large growth in boys HS participation numbers in 2024?

### Is the increase of +32,443 (+12.5%) boys' participants reliable? Yes!

Episode

38-20

- The spike (+12.3%) from 2023 to 2024 in boys HS participation numbers raised Gorms interest.
- Dr. Paquette reached out to the NFHS and insured Gorms that there was no methodology change. The national numbers for all male sports shows an increase of +2.41% confirm this.
- Did the advent of girls wrestling and its extreme growth help this? The correlation for boys and girls growth from 2014 to 2024 = +0.53. A possibility. Either way, something good for the growth of the sport is taking place.
- We will learn more following the 2025 season. Hopefully, this number is sustainable.

How does the wrestling participation growth compare with all HS sports from 2014 to 2024?

Boys wrestling has 3.5x growth rate of all sports. Girls wrestling is in a whole other stratosphere.

	Boys NFHS	Girls NFHS	Total NFHS
	national	national	national
	participation all	participation	participation
Year	sports	all sports	all sports
2014	4,527,994	3,267,664	7,795,658
2024	4,638,785	3,423,517	8,062,302
% Delta All	+2.4%	+4.8%	+3.4%
% Delta			
Wrestling	+8.3%	+550.9%	+27.5%

How does the boys HS wrestling growth rate compare with the USA population growth rate?

Episode

38-22

### Boys HS wrestling participation (+8.3%) is growing faster than the USA population (+5.6%) from 2014 to 2024.

Boys HS NFHS<br/>Wrestling<br/>YearsUSA Population<br/>% growthYears% growth2014 to 2024+8.3%

HS boys & girls Wrestling participation is growing faster than overall HS participation numbers and the USA population. Good times for wrestling!!

Can MatStats provide a graph for the growth in girls HS wrestling participation numbers?

### The steep curve in this graph shows a picture of how large the growth is in girls HS wrestling. A pic is worth 64K girls' wrestlers.

**Girls Particiants NFHS** 

70000 60000 50000 40000 30000 20000 10000 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 2026

Note - The NFHS does Not have numbers for 2020 & 2021 due to Covid.

Episode

38-23

How high is girls wrestling ranked in sorts in the 2024 NFHS numbers?

Girls' wrestling is ranked #13 on the participation list for all female HS Sports. There are now more female HS wrestlers than Field Hockey players!!

Rank Girls NFHS 2024 Participants Sport Track Outdoor 1 506,015 Volleyball 479,125 2 3 Soccer 383,895 **Basketball** 367,284 4 5 Softball 345,451 Tennis 195,766 6 7 **Cross Country** 192.969 181,023 8 Spirit 9 **Swimming** 138,174 10 101,204 Lacrosse 11 Golf 82,836 12 Indoor Track 69,466 13 Wrestling 64,470 14 Field Hockey 51,896 Bowling 27,246 Ice Hockey 9.023 1,042 Rowing

Are there any differences in the analysis of boys & girls wrestling the viewers need to grasp to help them follow the numbers and logic.

Episode

38-25

In business terms, boys wrestling in a mature industry, girls is a growth industry. This term is a business term and has nothing to do with physical and emotional maturation.

 Mature industries are characterized by slow growth rates, stable market shares, and established competitors, whereas growth industries experience rapid expansion, innovation, and increasing market demand. Understanding the differences between these two types of industries is crucial for analyzing and evaluating the differences in boys and girls wrestling in 2024.

- Boy's wrestling is long established so a mature business.
- Girl's wrestling is new to the party, so a growth business.

How does the growth rate in HS boys wrestling compare with the other top 10 sports from 2014 to 2024?

Episode

38-26

Boys Wrestling has a sightly larger growth rate than the top 10 sports. Interestingly the 3 smallest growth sports are the big 3 - Football, Basketball, & Baseball.

2014 NFHS national 2024 NFHS national Rank **Boys HS** Sport % Delta teams teams +2.5% Basketball 18,126 18,587 1 Track Outdoor +6.2% 2 16,271 17,274 +2.3% 3 Baseball 15,789 16,146 +7.2% **Cross Country** 14,473 15,511 4 5 14,055 +4.2% Golf 13,493 <mark>-3.3</mark>% Football 14,262 13,788 6 7 Soccer 11,718 12,754 +8.8% **Wrestling** 11,149 <mark>+4.5%</mark> 8 10,668 9 +3.3% Tennis 9,849 10,175 10 7,101 7,855 +10.6% Swimming Total Top 10 131,750 137,294 +4.2%

What about the growth rate of the number of participants?

### Since 2014, of the top 10 boys' sports only Soccer has a larger growth rate than wrestling.

		2014 NFHS national	2024 NFHS national	
Rank	Boys HS Sport	participation	participation	% Delta
1	Football	1,093,234	1,031,508	-5.65%
2	Track Outdoor	580,321	625,333	+7.76%
3	Basketball	541,054	536,668	-0.81%
4	Baseball	482,629	471,701	-2.26%
5	Soccer	417,419	467,483	<mark>+11.99%</mark>
6	<b>Wrestling</b>	269,514	291,874	<mark>+8.30%</mark>
7	Cross Country	252,547	239,381	-5.21%
8	Tennis	160,545	157,835	-1.69%
9	Golf	152,647	155,174	+1.66%
10	Swimming	138,373	116,799	-15.59%
	Total Top 10	4,088,283	4,093,756	<mark>+0.13%</mark>
	Top 10 % All Participants	90.3%	88.3%	

### Can MatStats provide a table from NFHS from 1970 to 2024?

Episode

38-28

# The NFHS boys wrestling participation numbers from 1970 to 2024.

Year	Boys Participants	Year	Boys Participants	Year	Boys Participants
2024	291,874	2004	238,700	1986	247,653
2023	259,431	2003	239,845	1985	244,598
2022	231,874	2002	244,637	1984	248,300
2019	247,441	2001	244,984	1983	254,581
2018	245,564	2000	239,105	1982	256,107
2017	244,804	1999	235,973	1981	245,029
2016	250,653	1998	229,176	1980	273,326
2015	258,208	1997	227,596	1979	281,704
2014	269,514	1996	221,162	1978	<mark>338,328</mark>
2013	270,163	1995	216,453	1977	No report
2012	272,149	1994	223,433	1976	<mark>355,160</mark>
2011	273,732	1993	222,025	1975	No Report
2010	272,890	1992	229,908	1974	<mark>319,048</mark>
2009	267,378	1991	230,673	1973	No Report
2008	259,688	1990	233,856	1972	265,039
2007	257,246	1989	242,064	1971	No Report
2006	251,534	1988	246,771	1970	228,681
2005	243,009	1987	251,281		

### Anomalies in the mid and late 70's!

 Gorms, I've has known you long enough to know this anomaly from 1974 to 1978 has been a catalyst to have you investigate it.

• How could you find anyone that compiled this data?

• What did you find?

Any reasons?

How did MatStats put stats to work here?

## Putting stats skills to work to help solve this riddle

- There was no way to track down the person(s) that compiled this data or the supervisors. How many people still have the same job from 1974 to 2024? Even if we tracked them down, there memories would have faded over time.
- Gorms dove deep into the numbers & found large discrepancies from 1978 to 1979 both nationally and specifically in wrestling.
- There was no historical equivalent of Covid in 1978-79, even if there was, we would have seen a spike after it. There must have been a methodology change.

Can MatStats provide some examples in states numbers to show why the numbers were questioned?

Episode

38-31

### Too many duplicate numbers and data that ends in zero for a stats guy not to question these numbers.

State	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981
CA	26,780	26,780	21,390	21,390	25,405
IL	21,900	12,000	11,529	10,152	9,984
NY	18,228	18,180	17,490	18,180	18,760
ОН	31,469	32,996	20,507	20,647	18,815
PA	31,240	32,520	21,138	21,138	16,128
WI	20,084	20,429	10,444	10,444	9,870
Tot Top 6	149,701	142,905	102,498	101,951	98,962
% top 6 of Nat'l	42.2%	42.2%	36.4%	37.3%	40.4%
National	355,160	338,328	281,704	273,326	245,029

Can MatStats breakdown the numbers for boys wrestling from 1978 to 1979?

# From the NFHS numbers, the wrestling participation decreased -16.7% and teams -10.0% from 1978 to 1979.

Episode 38-32

	1978	1979	Delta	% Delta		1978	1979	Delta	% Delta
State	Partcipants	Participants	Partcipants	Participants	State	Teams	Teams	Teams	Teams
СА	26,780	21,390	-5,390	-20.1%	СА	657	645	-12	-1.8%
IL	12,000	11,529	-471	-3.9%	IL	443	427	-16	-3.6%
NY	18,180	17,490	-690	-3.8%	NY	551	548	-3	-0.5%
ОН	32,996	20,507	-12,489	-37.9%	ОН	929	580	-349	-37.6%
PA	32,520	21,138	<mark>-11,382</mark>	-35.0%	PA	813	528	<mark>-285</mark>	-35.1%
WI	20,429	10,444	-9,985	-48.9%	WI	453	371	-82	-18.1%
Tot Top 6	142,905	102,498	-40,407	-28.3%	Tot Top 6	3,846	3,099	-747	-19.4%
National	338,328	281,704	-56,624	<mark>-16.7%</mark>	National	9,653	8,683	-970	<mark>-10.0%</mark>

How did PA lose -285 teams and -11,382 wrestlers from 1978 to 1979 and a Philly HS wrestler (HS '79) not notice anything? Methodology change? FYI - Three Mile Island was 3/28/79. What are the national boy's participation numbers from 1978 to 1979?

## The national participation numbers decreased -657,930 (-15.10%) from 1978 to 1979.

	Boys National
Year	Participation Total
1979	3,709,512
1978	4,367,442
Delta	-657,930
% Delta	-15.10%

What does the NFHS say about the change in methodology in 1979?

The NFHS acknowledges the numbers before 1979 can not be compared to numbers after 1979.

Episode

38-34

On the NFHS website under High School Athletics Participation History (1969-2008) tab -

• "NOTE: Due to a more sophisticated information gathering system, figures beginning with the 1979 National Federated Sports Participation Survey are generally lower than surveys of the previous four years. The main factors resulting in this decrease include the listing of United States schools only and the listing of senior high school participation only. Previous survey figures included some Canadian high school participation and some U.S. junior high school participation. No true comparisons can be made between the 1979 survey and the surveys prior thereto."

### 2024 had the most boys HS wrestlers

• Gorms, you are saying with confidence that using reliable NFHS data that we saw more HS wrestlers in 2024 (291,874) than we ever have.

 What can you tell us about state-by-state breakdowns?

### State rankings for all HS wrestlers 2024

		Total HS			Total HS			Total HS
Rank	State	2024	Rank	State	2024	Rank	State	2024
1	CA	34248	18	AZ	7707	35	NV	2540
2	ТХ	23075	19	WI	7543	36	AR	2392
3	ОН	16800	20	KS	7498	37	NM	2382
4	IL	15347	21	ОК	7228	38	WV	2287
5	PA	14165	22	CO	7181	39	MT	2224
6	NJ	13248	23	OR	6983	40	HI	1808
7	NY	12824	24	NE	6699	41	WY	1725
8	MI	11814	25	MD	6066	42	SD	1675
9	WA	11706	26	AL	6029	43	ND	1494
10	NC	11317	27	TN	6025	44	AK	1308
11	FL	10844	28	SC	5958	45	RI	1225
12	GA	10702	29	UT	5357	46	DE	1021
13	MO	10653	30	MA	5295	47	ME	1006
14	IA	9887	31	KY	3992	48	NH	1005
15	IN	9027	32	ID	3770	49	MS	791
16	MN	8422	33	СТ	2826	50	DC	252
17	VA	8306	34	LA	2574	51	VT	93

Arithmetic mean for all 50 states + DC = 6987.

### State rankings for boys HS wrestlers 2024

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Rank	State	Boys HS wrestlers NFHS 2024	Rank	State	Boys HS Wrestlers NFHS 2024	Rank	State	Boys HS wrestlers NFHS 2024
1	CA	26327	18	WI	6861	35	NV	2132
2	ТХ	16639	19	AZ	6185	36	WV	2074
3	IL	13254	20	CO	6067	37	AR	1809
4	ОН	12420	21	SC	5928	38	NM	1728
5	PA	12025	22	OK	5709	39	МТ	1643
6	NJ	11579	23	OR	5455	40	SD	1352
7	NY	11565	24	AL	5393	41	WY	1313
8	MI	10598	25	MD	5297	42	HI	1266
9	NC	9885	26	KS	5132	43	RI	1132
10	GA	9142	27	TN	5093	44	ND	1121
11	FL	9066	28	NE	4995	45	AK	1100
12	WA	8876	29	MA	4948	46	DE	966
13	MO	8014	30	UT	3932	47	NH	923
14	IN	7820	31	ID	3055	48	ME	875
15	VA	7637	32	KY	3000	49	MS	711
16	MN	7418	33	СТ	2595	50	DC	228
17	IA	6952	34	LA	2559	51	VT	80

Arithmetic mean for all 50 states + DC = 5723.

### State rankings for girls HS wrestlers 2024

Episode 38-38

Rank	State	Girls' HS wrestlers	Rank	State	Girls' HS wrestlers	Rank	State	Girls' HS wrestlers
1	CA	7921	18	UT	1425	35	WY	412
2	ТΧ	6436	19	NY	1259	36	NV	408
3	ОН	4380	20	MI	1216	37	ND	373
4	IA	2935	21	IN	1207	38	MA	347
5	WA	2830	22	CO	1114	39	SD	323
6	MO	2639	23	MN	1004	40	СТ	231
7	KS	2366	24	KY	992	41	WV	213
8	PA	2140	25	TN	932	42	AK	208
9	IL	2093	26	MD	769	43	ME	131
10	FL	1778	27	ID	715	44	RI	93
11	NE	1704	28	WI	682	45	NH	82
12	NJ	1669	29	VA	669	46	MS	80
13	GA	1560	30	NM	654	47	DE	55
14	OR	1528	31	AL	636	48	SC	30
15	AZ	1522	32	AR	583	49	DC	24
16	OK	1519	33	MT	581	50	LA	15
17	NC	1432	34	HI	542	51	VT	13

#### Arithmetic mean for all 50 states + DC = 1264.

Can MatStats provide a table with the ranked list of all states for the growth in boys wrestling from 2014 to 2024?

Episode

38-39

# State Rankings of boys' growth rate of participants from 2014 to 2024.

		% growth boys' wrestlers 2014 to			% growth boys' wrestlers 2014 to			% growth boys' wrestlers 2014 to
Rank	state	2024	Rank	State	2024	Rank	State	2024
1	MS	2744.0%	18	WA	14.6%	35	IA	2.6%
2	AL	145.6%	19	MT	14.4%	36	AZ	2.2%
3	AR	89.0%	20	ND	13.8%	37	FL	1.7%
4	OK	58.2%	21	NJ	12.7%	38	SD	0.8%
5	KY	50.1%	22	VA	11.1%	39	KS	0.0%
6	ТХ	46.6%	23	MD	10.5%	40	DC	-1.7%
7	LA	43.5%	24	NE	10.5%	41	WI	-4.0%
8	WV	34.5%	25	OR	10.1%	42	CA	-4.1%
9	RI	31.8%	26	MO	10.1%	43	СТ	-5.0%
10	ID	29.8%	27	MA	9.4%	44	NM	-6.4%
11	NH	25.7%	28	ME	9.1%	45	MN	-9.9%
12	PA	23.2%	29	ОН	8.7%	46	NV	-11.9%
13	WY	20.9%	30	GA	6.3%	47	DE	-15.1%
14	UT	19.2%	31	HI	5.9%	48	NY	-15.4%
15	CO	17.4%	32	MI	4.1%	49	IL	-17.3%
16	TN	17.3%	33	IN	4.1%	50	AK	-18.6%
17	SC	17.1%	34	NC	3.1%	51	VT	-64.8%

Weighted arithmetic mean for the % growth of boys' wrestlers from 2014 to 2024 = 8.30%.

### Can MatStats give the viewers a quick tutorial on correlation?

## **Correlation 101**

- Correlation does not prove causation!!
- Correlation is measured by the Pearson coefficient.
- The coefficient goes from +1 to -1.
- +1 indicates a perfect positive linear correlation between two variables.
- 0 indicates no linear correlation between two variables.
- -1 indicates a perfect negative linear correlation between two variables.

What are 3 major reasons that some states have more wrestlers than others?

Three major reason that some states have more wrestlers than others are population, population, & population.

**Correlation States - Population** 

Episode

38-41

Boys' participation 2024 & Population 2024 = +0.901
Girls' participation 2024 & Population 2024 = +0.814
Boys' participation 2014 & Population 2014 = +0.895

Is there any correlation between boys' participation & boys growth rate?

There is NO correlation (-0.183) between boys' growth rate & population growth 2014 to 2024.

Episode 38-42

Correlation States - boys' growth rate & population growth 2014 to 2024

Boys' participation 2024 & boy's growth rate
 2014 to 2024 = -0.183

If there in no correlation between boys' growth and population growth, what could be the reason that some states grow, and others do not?

No correlation between population growth and boys' growth leads Gorms to believe some states are doing the basics better than others.

Episode 38-43

- We learned that population and participation numbers is very strong.
- Now we see that there is no correlation between boys' growth & population growth. If it was a true mature vs growth issue, there would be a moderate to strong negative correlation here.

• Gorms believes strongly there is something certain states are doing well.

Population is a huge factor in huge participation states



 The highly populated states have the most wrestlers.

 However, there is no correlation between boys' growth & population growth. There is something else at play.

 What do we know about wrestlers per capita state by state rankings?

Episode 38-45

### State rankings for all wrestlers per capita

Total HS wrestlers Total HS wrestlers Total HS wrestlers per 1K state per 1k state per 1K state Rank State population 2024 Rank State population 2024 Rank State population 2024 NE IN VA 3.370 1.310 0.949 18 35 IA 3.076 WV CA 2 19 1.295 36 0.881 WY KY 2.944 WI 1.272 0.879 3 20 37 KS 2.547 HI 1.264 TN 0.836 4 21 38 MT 1.947 IL 1.226 NV 0.791 5 22 39 ND CO СТ 1.896 23 1.214 0.780 6 40 ID MI AR 7 1.894 24 1.177 0.774 41 SD MA 1.805 25 AL 1.172 0.754 8 42 NM ТΧ AK 9 1.784 26 1.126 43 0.745 OK RI ME 10 1.768 27 1.116 0.718 44 MO NH 11 1.714 1.094 0.715 28 PA 45 SC OR NY 12 1.652 29 1.090 46 0.659 UT NC 1.551 LA 13 30 1.031 47 0.565 WA AΖ FL 14 1.493 31 1.028 48 0.472 MN MD DC 15 0.979 0.367 1.462 32 49 OH DE MS 16 1.422 33 0.978 50 0.269 NJ GA VT 17 1.421 34 0.960 51 0.144

### Weighted arithmetic mean for total HS wrestlers per state 1K population 2024 = 1.059.

## State rankings for boys' wrestlers per capita

Episode 38-46

		Boys HS wrestlers per 1K state			Boys HS wrestlers per 1K state			Boys HS wrestlers per 1K state
Rank	State	population 2024	Rank	State	population 2024	Rank	State	population 2024
1	NE	2.513	18	IN	1.135	35	NM	0.817
2	WY	2.241	19	WA	1.132	36	СТ	0.716
3	IA	2.163	20	SC	1.085	37	TN	0.707
4	KS	1.743	21	IL	1.059	38	MA	0.705
5	ID	1.535	22	MI	1.055	39	CA	0.677
6	AK	1.501	23	ОН	1.051	40	NV	0.664
7	SD	1.457	24	AL	1.049	41	KY	0.661
8	MT	1.439	25	RI	1.031	42	NH	0.657
9	ND	1.423	26	CO	1.026	43	ME	0.624
10	OK	1.397	27	PA	0.928	44	NY	0.594
11	OR	1.291	28	DE	0.925	45	AR	0.586
12	MO	1.289	29	NC	0.901	46	LA	0.561
13	MN	1.288	30	HI	0.885	47	ТХ	0.537
14	NJ	1.242	31	VA	0.873	48	FL	0.395
15	WV	1.174	32	MD	0.855	49	DC	0.332
16	WI	1.157	33	AZ	0.825	50	MS	0.242
17	UT	1.138	34	GA	0.820	51	VT	0.124

Weighted arithmetic mean for boys HS wrestlers per 1K state population 2024 = 0.867.

## State rankings for girls' wrestlers per capita

Girls' HS wrestlers Girls' HS wrestlers Girls' HS wrestlers per 1K state per 1K state per 1K state Rank State State population 2024 Rank State population 2024 Rank population 2024 KY IA M 1 0.913 18 0.219 35 0.121 NE TX WV 0.857 19 0.208 0.121 2 36 KS CA WI 3 0.804 20 0.204 37 0.115 WY ME 0.703 21 AΖ 0.203 0.093 4 38 RI MT AR 5 0.509 22 0.189 39 0.085 ND CO FL 0.473 0.188 0.077 23 6 40 MO NJ VA 0.425 7 24 0.179 41 0.076 UT IN NY 0.413 25 0.175 0.065 8 42 СТ HI MN 9 0.379 26 0.174 43 0.064 OK IL NH 10 0.372 27 0.167 44 0.058 DE OH 11 0.371 28 PA 0.165 45 0.053 OR 0.361 29 GA 0.140 MA 0.049 12 46 WA NC DC 13 0.361 30 0.130 47 0.035 TN MS ID 0.359 31 0.129 0.027 14 48 SD NV VT 15 0.348 32 0.127 49 0.020 NM MD SC 0.309 0.124 0.005 16 33 50

### Weighted arithmetic mean for girls HS wrestlers per 1K state population 2024 = 0.192.

AL LA AK 17 0.284 34 0.124 51 0.003

Is there any correlation for states between absolute participation numbers and per capita rates?

There is no correlation between participation numbers and per capita.

**Correlation States - Per capita** 

- Boys' HS participation 2024 & Boys per capita 2024 = -0.047
- Girls' HS participation 2024 & Girls per capita 2024 = +0.260

Iowa has a highest number of per capita girls HS wrestlers. Can MatStats give us an example to show the viewers?

IA's girls per 1K capita number (0.91) is almost the same as PA's boys numbers (0.93).

Episode

38-49

- The boys per capita HS wrestlers is only slightly higher than IA girls per capita.
- For every 1,000 people PA has 0.93 current boys wrestlers. IA has 0.91 current girls HS wrestlers.
- To put this in perspective if PSU played lowa in the Big 10 Football championship at a neutral site and had an equal random crowd from PA & IA and the stadium seated 100,000 people, there would be 46 current boys' wrestlers from PA and 45 current girls' wrestlers from IA in the stands.
- WOW!!!

### NE, IA, WY, KS, MT, & ND lead the way in per capita participation.

Episode

38-50

- The same states are in all three tables (NE, IA, WY, KS, MT, & ND).
- They are all smaller populated states. However, there is no correlation between boys' participation numbers and per capita rates (-0.047). Very low correlation for girls (+0.260).
- The questionnaires you sent out do not ask any questions that might help us learn from this stat. Is there anyway in future years we could ask questions that might help us learn?
  - Can you educate us on more information you uncovered from the state numbers from the NFHS?

What is the state-by-state correlation between boys and girls participation numbers?

There is a very large correlation (+0.861) between boys and girls participation numbers in 2024. This is no surprise after we found population and participation correlation was also large.

Episode 38-51

**Correlation States - Boys & Girls** 

- Boys HS participation 2024 & Girls HS participation = +0.861
- Boys' growth rate 2014-2024 & Girls HS participation = -0.111
- There is not enough state by state data in 2014 for girls to compare growth rates from 2014 to 2024 between boys & girls.
- We cannot determine from this if having two sexes help the high numbers or if it just a function of population or both. Since there was a very high correlation between boys' participation numbers and population in 2014 (+0.895) and that was before girls wrestling became common across the country, population is most likely the driving factor.

Is there any correlation state-by-state on participation numbers and the number of 4-year colleges with wrestling teams?

There is NO correlation for boys' participation numbers and 4-year colleges with wrestling (+0.005), but a moderate for girls (+.0483).

Correlation States - 4-year colleges

Episode

38-52

- Boys' HS participation 2024 & Men's 4-year college teams 2024 = +0.005.
- Girls' HS participation 2024 & Women's 4 -year college teams 2024 = +0.483.

Is there any correlation for boys' team size and participation numbers?

In 2024 there was a no basic correlation between participation and team size (+0.244), this was reduced from (+0.548) in 2014.

Episode 38-53

**Correlation States - Team Size** 

- Boys' HS participation 2024 & Boys' HS team size 2024 = +0.244
- Boys' HS participation 2014 & Boys' HS team size 2014 = +0.548

## Boys & Girls Correlation, 4-year colleges, & team size.

- We cannot realistically link a correlation between boys' & girls' participation numbers, since population is the driving force.
- Boys have no correlation between HS participants and number of 4-year NCAA & NAIA college teams. Girls do have a moderate correlation. This could be a mature vs growth issue.
- Boys HS participants & team size had a drop in correlation from 2014 to 2024.
  - What do we know about the growth of boys HS wrestling and the population growth?

Can MatStats give the viewers a ranked table on the states with the highest boys' HS growth - population growth?

### The 'real' growth (control for population growth) of the states in boys' HS participation from 2014 to 2024.

Episode 38-55

		2014 to 2024			2014 to 2024			2014 to 2024
Rank	State	pop growth	Rank	State	pop growth	Rank	State	pop growth
1	MS	2745.8%	18	CO	6.9%	35	GA	-4.1%
2	AL	139.5%	19	MD	6.9%	36	CA	-4.4%
3	AR	84.9%	20	ОН	6.8%	37	СТ	-5.8%
4	OK	52.8%	21	VA	5.9%	38	DC	-6.0%
5	KY	47.2%	22	MA	5.3%	39	WI	-7.0%
6	LA	45.5%	23	HI	5.1%	40	NC	-7.2%
7	WV	39.0%	24	NE	4.8%	41	NM	-7.8%
8	ТХ	31.7%	25	SC	4.0%	42	SD	-8.0%
9	RI	27.7%	26	ME	3.7%	43	AZ	-9.2%
10	PA	21.9%	27	OR	3.6%	44	FL	-13.8%
11	WY	20.6%	28	WA	3.5%	45	NY	-14.0%
12	NH	19.8%	29	MI	2.8%	46	IL	-14.5%
13	NJ	8.4%	30	MT	2.8%	47	MN	-15.5%
14	ID	8.0%	31	UT	1.7%	48	AK	-18.2%
15	MO	7.6%	32	IN	-0.4%	49	NV	-25.0%
16	TN	7.3%	33	IA	-0.8%	50	DE	-26.8%
17	ND	7.2%	34	KS	-1.3%	51	VT	-68.1%

Weighted Arithmetic mean for boys' growth - population growth 2014 to 2024 = +2.74

Does MatStats have any big takeaways from the chart on real growth?

The growth of HS boys wrestling is not population growth nor mature vs growth states, there is something grassroots or organic at play here.

- It is no surprise that some of the teams on the top are growth states and some on the bottom are mature states. This is purely anecdotal.
- Since the correlation between boys 2024 HS participation & boys growth rate from 2014 to 2024 = -0.147.
- This means it is not a mature vs growth issue.
- There is something some states do well to help grow the sport and other states do things poorly.

Are there any other statistical tricks in the MatStats bag that might help us learn from all these numbers?



- If the mean (what most people call average) is less than median (as many above as below with 51 states + DC this is #26) statisticians call this a left skew, so it has a left tail on a graph.
- Because there are more data points above the mean than below, extreme low values brings down the mean.
- The opposite if the median is higher than the mean.
- The question is do you spend more time on the stars or the problem children?

## Left Skewed Graphs in Episode 38

Episode 38-58

Mean < Median (left Skew)

- Boys HS growth rate 2014 to 2024.
- Total HS participation per 1K state population 2024.
- Boys HS participation per 1K state population 2024.
- True growth boys HS growth population growth 2014 to 2024.

In a left skewed graph, it is best to further study the states on the right side (lowest numbers).

Can MatStats provide some examples of a right skewed graphs in this episode?

## Right Skewed Graphs in Episode 38

Episode 38-59

Mean > Median (Right Skew)

- Boys HS participation 2024
- Girls HS participation 2024.
- Total HS participation 2024.
- Girls HS participation per 1K population 2024.

In a right skewed graph, it is best to further study the states on the right side (highest numbers).

Can Gorms quickly sum up this concept for the non-stats people watching this show?

## Gorms recommendation for which states to send a questionnaire to in 2025.

Episode 38-60

Without boring the non-stats people are quick list of states that need additional questions in a separate survey in 2025.

1) AR	6) IL	11) NE
2) CA	7) KS	12) OH
3) FL	8) MN	13) TX
4) IA	9) MT	14) WY
5) ID	10) NY	

## Follow up questions for certain states in 2025 HS survey.

Episode 38-61

 To find out even more information for our 3<sup>rd</sup> annual HS numbers MatStats show in 2025, we need to ask more questions to help us grow wrestling and send them to the 12 states mentioned previously.

 MatStats is busy formulating these questions for the 2025 survey.

Tune in next year for some more in depth answers.

Can MatStats give the viewers their Kev's Notes to review what we just learned on this show?

- 1) The are currently more NCAA male wrestlers than at any time since at least 1982.
  - 2) The NCWA has gone from 59 teams to 86 teams for 2025.
  - 3) In 2024, there were 11,149 HS boys' teams and 291,874 HS boys' participants.
- 4) There appears to have been a change in the methodology at the NFHS from 1978 to 1979, thereby MatStats believes there are more HS male particpants in 2024 than ever.
- 5) The boys' HS participation numbers grew at 8.3% from 2014 to 2024, this exceeds the population growth of USA (5.6%) and the growth of all of the boys HS sports (2.4%).

Can MatStats give the viewers their Kev's Notes to review what we just learned on this show?

## Episode 38 Kev's Notes #2

Episode 38-63

 6) In 2024 there were 64,257 girls HS wrestlers. This is more than Field Hockey. Wrestling is now the #13 most popular girls HS sport.

- 7) Girls HS wrestling saw a 550% growth from 2014 to 2024.
- 8) The top states for participation per capita for wrestling are IA, KS, MT, NE, ND, & WY.
  - 9) Population is the biggest correlation with wrestling participation.
- 10) MatStats will do this study again in 2025 and MatStats will have additional (grassroots) questions for the future questionnaire to see why some states grow and others do not.

### What is the topic next month (Wednesday 12/18/24 3PM EST)? Be True To Your School Part 2 of 2. Be True To Your School

- Tune In Next Month
  - Same Mat Time
- Same Mat Channel

 MatStats continues its analysis of HS numbers.
 Part 2 concentrates on the state surveys and questionnaires that the NWCA sent to all 50 states.